

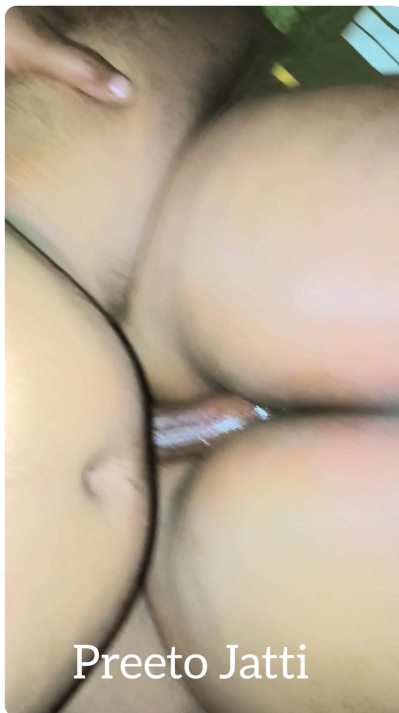


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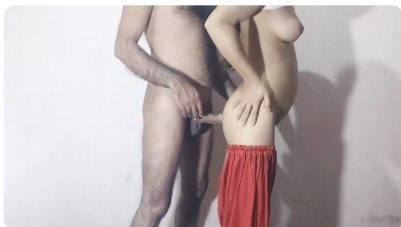
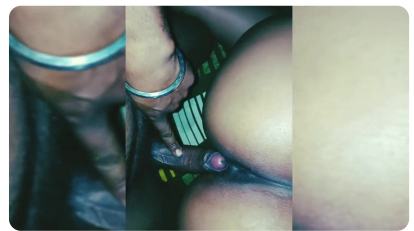


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Photo Gallery



Indian Virgin Village Girl Anal Sex Viral
Mms: Pakistani Por



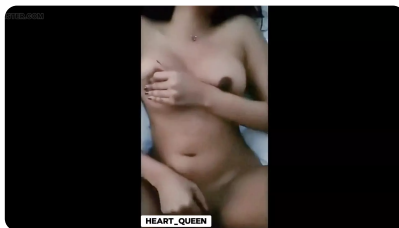
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