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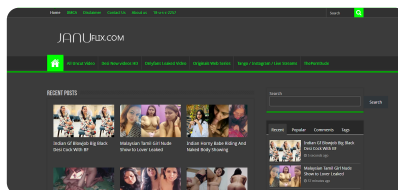


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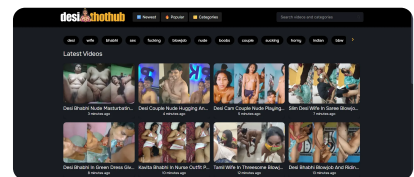
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Januflux – Indian GF Blowjob and Desi Threesome Videos (2026)



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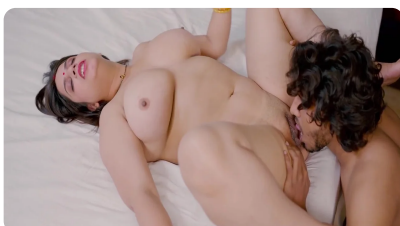
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